Peabody (Essex)

Peabody is a city in Essex County with 13,191 residents aged 65 and older. Compared to state average rates, older residents have a lower rate in PTSD, but experience higher rates of hip fracture, Alzheimer's disease, anemia, asthma, atrial fibrillation, benign prostatic hyperplasia, breast cancer, cataract, chronic kidney disease, COPD, CHF, diabetes, endometrial cancer, fibromyalgia, glaucoma, hypertension, ischemic heart disease, liver disease, migraine, osteoarthritis/rheumatoid arthritis, osteoporosis, peripheral vascular disease, pressure ulcer, stroke, depression, anxiety disorder, and high cholesterol. They are more likely to be screened for high cholesterol but are less likely to engage in physical activity or meet the CDC guidelines for strength training and aerobic activity. Community resources to support healthy aging include a COA, three adult day health centers, three community health centers, two assisted living facilities, five home health agencies, three public libraries, 61 primary care providers, and five skilled nursing facilities. Peabody is a designated AARP Age-Friendly Community.



POPULATION CHARACTERISTICS	Significantly different than state rate	Community estimate	State estimate
Total population (all ages)		54,204	6,984,205
Population 60 years or older as % of total population		30.8%	23.8%
Total population 60 years and older		16,713	1,661,076
Population 65 years or older as % of total population		24.3%	17.1%
Total population 65 years and older		13,191	1,195,589
% 65-74 years	*	46.8%	58.4%
% 75-84 years		28.3%	28.1%
% 85 years or older	*	24.8%	13.4%
% 65+ population who are female		58.1%	56.2%
% 85+ population who are female		66.8%	66.6%
Race and ethnicity of the population 65+			
% White	*	93.3%	86.3%
% African American	*	1.6%	4.4%
% Asian	*	1.9%	4.0%
% Other race(s)	*	3.1%	5.3%
% Hispanic		3.7%	4.8%
# 55+ who are Native American / Alaskan		11	3,537
Marital status of the population 65+			
% married	*	49.1%	54.0%
% divorced/separated		14.6%	15.8%
% widowed	*	30.6%	21.1%
% never married	*	5.7%	9.0%
Education of the population 65+			
% with less than high school education		12.3%	12.7%
% with high school or some college	*	56.7%	50.3%
% with college degree		17.4%	18.1%
% with graduate or professional degree	*	13.6%	18.9%
% 65+ population who speak only English at home		82.8%	83.1%
% 65+ population who are veterans of military service		14.0%	12.7%
% 60+ LGBT		2.5%	3.5%
Peabody (Essay)			Page 1

POPULATION CHARACTERISTICS	Significantly different than state rate	Community estimate	State estimate
HOUSING			
% 65+ population who live alone	*	34.7%	28.1%
Average household size (all ages)	*	2.4	2.5
Median house value (all ages)	*	\$508,400	\$483,900
% 60+ own home	*	67.2%	72.9%
% 60+ homeowners who have mortgage		41.2%	46.8%
% 65+ households (renter) spend >35% of income on housing	*	63.1%	43.6%
% 65+ households (owner) spend >35% of income on housing		27.1%	27.3%
% grandparents who live with grandchildren		2.6%	2.8%
# of assisted living sites		2	275
SOCIAL DETERMINANTS OF HEALTH			
COST OF LIVING			
Elder Index			
Single, homeowner without mortgage, good health (County)	1.00	\$30,600	\$30,552
Single, renter, good health (County)	1.03	\$39,888	\$38,580
Couple, homeowner without mortgage, good health (County)	0.98	\$43,728	\$44,520
Couple, renter, good health (County)	0.97	\$53,016	\$54,548
ECONOMIC		+,	+,
% 60+ receiving food stamps in past year	*	9.7%	13.3%
% 65+ employed in past year	*	18.4%	22.0%
% 65+ with income below the poverty line in past year		8.1%	9.9%
Median annual income for households with a householder age 65+		\$55,780	\$61,624
% 65+ households with annual income < \$20,000		14.0%	17.1%
% 65+ households with annual income \$20,000-\$49,999		32.2%	25.3%
% 65+ households with annual income \$50,000-\$99,999		27.9%	26.7%
% 65+ households with annual income \$100,000+		25.9%	31.0%
WELLNESS			
% 60+ getting the recommended hours of sleep		62.9%	63.1%
% 60+ doing any physical activity in past month	W	60.8%	72.8%
% 60+ met CDC guidelines for muscle-strengthening activity	W	14.1%	25.8%
% 60+ met CDC guidelines for aerobic physical activity	W	35.8%	53.9%
% 60+ with fair or poor self-reported health status		23.5%	18.5%
% 60+ with 15+ physically unhealthy days in past month		14.5%	13.1%
COMMUNITY			
Annual # unhealthy days due to air pollution for 65+ (County)		1	NA
AARP Age-Friendly Communities		Yes	Yes
Dementia Friendly Communities		Not yet	Yes
# of public universities and community colleges		0	124
# of public libraries		3	455
# of Councils of Aging (COAs)		1	350
# of Osher Lifelong Learning Institutes (OLLI)		0	4
% households with a smartphone (all ages)	*	82.7%	87.6%
% households with only a smartphone to access the Internet (all ages)		6.6%	6.4%

SOCIAL DETERMINANTS OF HEALTH	Significantly different than state rate	Community estimate	State estimate
COMMUNITY			
% households without a computer (all ages)	*	9.7%	5.7%
% households with access to Broadband (all ages)		88.3%	90.7%
% households without access to the Internet (all ages)		11.5%	9.2%
% 60+ who used Internet in past month		62.7%	70.6%
Voter participation rate in 2020 election (age 18+)		75.8%	80.8%
Homicide rate/100,000 persons (County)		2.0	2.3
# firearm fatalities (all ages) (County)		137	1267
# 65+ deaths by suicide (County)		56	527
Age-sex adjusted 1-year mortality rate		4.0%	3.9%
TRANSPORTATION			
% householders 65+ who own a motor vehicle		77.6%	84.2%
% 60+ who always drive or ride wearing a seatbelt		78.5%	85.9%
% 60+ drove under influence		NA	1.3%
# fatal crashes involving adult age 60+ (County)		51	545
AllTransit Score		2.90	2.93
HEALTH OUTCOMES			
FALLS			
% 60+ who fell in past year		20.0%	26.6%
% 60+ who were injured by a fall in past year		6.7%	10.1%
% 65+ with hip fracture	W	4.1%	3.2%
PREVENTION			
% 60+ with physical exam/check-up in past year		91.3%	89.8%
% 60+ flu shot in past year		70.5%	67.6%
% 60+ with pneumonia vaccine		58.0%	61.7%
% 60+ with shingles vaccine		42.3%	46.3%
% 60+ women with mammogram in past 2 years		79.5%	79.9%
% 60+ had colorectal cancer screening		54.9%	62.4%
% 60+ with optimal preventive health		22.6%	26.1%
NUTRITION & DIET			
% 60+ with 5 or more servings of fruit or vegetables per day		15.2%	16.3%
% 60+ self-reported obese		33.2%	27.8%
% 65+ with high cholesterol	W	80.5%	75.9%
% 60+ with high cholesterol screening	В	99.5%	96.3%
ORAL HEALTH			
% 60+ with annual dental exam		72.1%	74.9%
# dentists per 100,000 persons (all ages) (County)		69.3	69.0
% 60+ with loss of 6+ teeth		30.5%	28.2%

HEALTH OUTCOMES	Significantly different than state rate	Community estimate	State estimate
CHRONIC DISEASE			
% 65+ with Alzheimer's disease or related dementias	W	15.5%	12.9%
% 65+ with anemia	W	49.2%	43.1%
% 65+ with asthma	W	16.0%	13.9%
% 65+ with atrial fibrillation	W	17.9%	15.2%
% 65+ with benign prostatic hyperplasia (men)	W	46.8%	42.6%
% 65+ with breast cancer (women)	W	13.1%	11.6%
% 65+ with cataract	W	69.1%	64.3%
% 65+ with chronic kidney disease	W	41.7%	34.3%
% 65+ with chronic obstructive pulmonary disease	W	21.1%	19.1%
% 65+ with colon cancer		2.7%	2.4%
% 65+ with congestive heart failure	W	22.8%	19.6%
% 65+ with diabetes	W	31.3%	28.6%
% 65+ with endometrial cancer (women)	W	2.7%	2.2%
% 65+ with fibromyalgia, chronic pain, and fatigue	W	44.4%	37.2%
% 65+ with glaucoma	W	27.6%	25.3%
% 65+ ever had a heart attack		4.8%	4.6%
% 65+ with HIV/AIDS		0.18%	0.30%
% 65+ with hypertension	W	77.9%	72.9%
% 65+ with ischemic heart disease	W	40.7%	37.1%
% 65+ with liver disease	W	14.7%	12.2%
% 65+ with lung cancer		2.3%	2.1%
% 65+ with migraine and other chronic headache	W	9.3%	8.0%
% 65+ with osteoarthritis or rheumatoid arthritis	W	60.9%	55.5%
% 65+ with osteoporosis	W	24.1%	20.1%
% 65+ with peripheral vascular disease	W	23.8%	18.1%
% 65+ with pressure ulcer or chronic ulcer	W	9.8%	7.8%
% 65+ with prostate cancer (men)		14.4%	13.6%
% 65+ with stroke	W	12.5%	11.2%
% 65+ with 4+ (out of 15) chronic conditions	W	67.7%	60.4%
% 65+ with 0 chronic conditions	W	4.8%	7.2%
BEHAVIORAL HEALTH			
# drug overdose deaths (all ages) (County)		1,556	11,845
% 65+ with substance use disorder		8.7%	9.4%
% 60+ excessive drinking		10.1%	10.9%
% 65+ with tobacco use disorder		11.7%	12.3%
% 60+ current smokers		15.0%	8.9%
MENTAL HEALTH			
% 60+ with 15+ days poor mental health in past month		10.7%	8.4%
% 65+ with depression	W	38.0%	34.6%
% 65+ with anxiety disorder	W	38.7%	33.0%
% 65+ with post-traumatic stress disorder	В	2.4%	3.0%
% 65+ with schizophrenia & other psychotic disorder		4.1%	4.0%

HEALTH OUTCOMES	Significantly different than state rate	Community estimate	State estimate
LIVING WITH DISABILITY			
% 65+ with self-reported hearing difficulty		14.3%	12.3%
% 65+ with self-reported vision difficulty		5.8%	4.8%
% 65+ with self-reported cognition difficulty		8.9%	7.5%
% 65+ with self-reported ambulatory difficulty	*	25.5%	18.6%
% 65+ with self-reported self-care difficulty		9.6%	7.3%
% 65+ with self-reported independent living difficulty	*	21.5%	13.2%
CAREGIVING			
# of Alzheimer's support groups		0	25
% grandparents raising grandchildren	*	0.24%	0.66%
ACCESS TO CARE			
% 65+ dually eligible for Medicare and Medicaid	*	13.7%	17.1%
% 65+ Medicare managed care enrollees	*	28.5%	30.5%
% 60+ with a regular doctor		97.0%	96.5%
% 60+ who did not see a doctor when needed due to cost		3.7%	3.9%
# of primary care providers		61	8,899
# of hospitals		0	79
# of home health agencies		5	269
# of skilled nursing facilities		5	352
# of hospice agencies		0	76
# of community health centers		3	215
# of adult day health centers		3	143
SERVICE UTILIZATION			
# physician visits per year	*	8.4	7.3
# emergency room visits/1000 persons 65+ years annually	*	604.0	558.8
# Part D monthly prescription fills per person annually	*	56.5	53.5
# home health visits annually	*	3.2	2.9
# durable medical equipment claims annually	*	2.1	1.9
# inpatient hospital stays/1000 persons 65+ years annually	*	298.8	251.7
% Medicare inpatient hospital readmissions (as % of admissions)		17.7%	18.2%
# skilled nursing facility stays/1000 persons 65+ years annually	*	98.4	72.9
# skilled nursing home Medicare beds/1000 persons 65+ years		55.9	33.7
% 65+ getting Medicaid long term services and supports		3.4%	3.4%
% 65+ hospice users	*	4.1%	2.8%
% 65+ hospice users as % of decedents	*	50.8%	44.0%

NOTES

TECHNICAL NOTES

*For more information on data sources, measures, and methodology used in the 2025 Massachusetts Healthy Aging Data Report see our technical documentation at (<u>healthyagingdatareports.org</u>). For most indicators, the community and state values are estimates derived from sample data. Thus, it is possible that some of the differences between state and community estimates may be due to chance associated with population sampling. We use the terms "Better" and "Worse" to highlight differences between community and state estimates that we are confident are <u>not</u> due to chance. We balance two goals. First, we aim to report data at very local levels because we believe change is often locally driven. Second, we vowed to protect the privacy of the people providing the information reported. Thus, given the constraints of the data analyzed, we used a hierarchical approach to reporting.

Data Sources:

- Population Characteristics: The U.S. Census Bureau (American Community Survey (ACS)) 2018-2022; Massachusetts Department of Public Health (MDPH) (Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance Survey (BRFSS)), 2010-2022.
- Housing: ACS, 2018-2022; Mass.gov, 2023.
- Cost of Living: Center for Social and Demographic Research on Aging at the University of Massachusetts Boston, 2023.
- Economic: ACS, 2018-2022.
- Wellness: BRFSS, 2010-2022.
- Community: AARP, 2023; ACS, 2018-2022; BRFSS, 2010-2022; CDC WONDER, 2016-2020; The CMS Master Beneficiary Summary File ABCD/Other (CMS), 2020-2021; Dementia Friendly Massachusetts, 2023; Massachusetts Executive Office of Elder Affairs (EOEA), 2023; NECHE, 2023; OLLI, 2023; MA State Library, 2023; MA Secretary of State, 2023; U.S. EPA Air Compare, 2023.
- Transportation: ACS, 2018-2022; AllTransit™, 2023; BRFSS, 2010-2022; NHTSA, 2018-2022.
- Falls: CMS, 2020-2021; BRFSS, 2010-2022.
- Prevention: BRFSS, 2010-2022.
- Nutrition/Diet: BRFSS, 2010-2022; CMS, 2020-2021.
- Oral Health: BRFSS, 2010-2022; HRSA, 2023.
- Chronic Disease: CMS, 2020-2021.
- Behavioral Health: BRFSS, 2010-2022; CDC WONDER 2016-2020; CMS, 2020-2021.
- Mental Health: BRFSS, 2010-2022; CMS, 2020-2021.
- Living with Disability: ACS, 2018-2022.
- Caregiving: ACS, 2018-2022; Alzheimer's Association, 2023.
- Access to Care: BRFSS, 2010-2022; CMS, 2020-2021; HRSA, 2023; Medicare.gov, 2023; Massachusetts Executive Office of Health and Human Services (HHS), 2023.
- Service Utilization: CMS, 2020-2021.

<u>Healthy Aging Data Report Research Team (2025)</u>: Beth Dugan PhD, Nina Silverstein PhD, Chae Man Lee PhD, Taylor Jansen PhD, Yan-Jhu Su, Yan Lin, Shan Qu, Tiffany Tang & Qian Song PhD, from the Gerontology Institute at the University of Massachusetts Boston. The Point32Health Foundation supported the research and provided important guidance.

<u>Suggested citation:</u> Dugan E, Lee CM, Jansen T, Su YJ, Silverstein NM, & Song Q. (2025). The Massachusetts 2025 Healthy Aging Data Report. Retrieved from <u>www.healthyagingdatareports.org</u>

Boston

Questions or Ideas? <u>Beth.dugan@umb.edu</u>

Point32Health Foundation



Point32Health companies