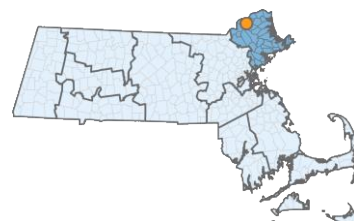


## Haverhill (Essex)

Haverhill is a city in Essex County with 9,932 residents aged 65 and older. Compared to state average rates, older residents in Haverhill report lower rates of breast cancer, cataract, glaucoma, and ischemic heart disease. However, they have higher rates of tooth loss, anemia, asthma, chronic kidney disease, chronic obstructive pulmonary disease (COPD), congestive heart failure (CHF), diabetes, hypertension, pressure ulcer, substance and tobacco use disorders, depression, anxiety disorder, schizophrenia, and high cholesterol. Older Haverhill residents are less likely to take the health promotion steps of meeting CDC guidelines for aerobic activity and receiving flu and shingles vaccines. Community resources to support healthy aging include two adult day health centers, three community health centers, a COA, a home health agency, three assisted living facilities, two hospice agencies, a hospital, a public library, 51 primary care providers, seven skilled nursing facilities, and three public universities or community colleges.



POPULATION CHARACTERISTICS	Significantly different than state rate	Community estimate	State estimate
Total population (all ages)		67,273	6,984,205
Population 60 years or older as % of total population		21.3%	23.8%
Total population 60 years and older		14,319	1,661,076
Population 65 years or older as % of total population		14.8%	17.1%
Total population 65 years and older		9,932	1,195,589
% 65-74 years	*	62.0%	58.4%
% 75-84 years	*	23.9%	28.1%
% 85 years or older		14.1%	13.4%
% 65+ population who are female		55.3%	56.2%
% 85+ population who are female		70.8%	66.6%
Race and ethnicity of the population 65+			
% White		85.6%	86.3%
% African American	*	2.0%	4.4%
% Asian	*	0.1%	4.0%
% Other race(s)	*	12.3%	5.3%
% Hispanic	*	11.5%	4.8%
# 55+ who are Native American / Alaskan		11	3,537
Marital status of the population 65+			
% married	*	48.8%	54.0%
% divorced/separated		18.2%	15.8%
% widowed		22.3%	21.1%
% never married		10.7%	9.0%
Education of the population 65+			
% with less than high school education		15.5%	12.7%
% with high school or some college	*	58.0%	50.3%
% with college degree	*	14.2%	18.1%
% with graduate or professional degree	*	12.3%	18.9%
% 65+ population who speak only English at home	*	84.9%	83.1%
% 65+ population who are veterans of military service		13.7%	12.7%
% 60+ LGBT		2.5%	3.5%

POPULATION CHARACTERISTICS	Significantly different than state rate	Community estimate	State estimate
<b>HOUSING</b>			
% 65+ population who live alone		27.4%	28.1%
Average household size (all ages)	*	2.6	2.5
Median house value (all ages)	*	\$400,900	\$483,900
% 60+ own home		70.5%	72.9%
% 60+ homeowners who have mortgage	*	56.6%	46.8%
% 65+ households (renter) spend >35% of income on housing		46.3%	43.6%
% 65+ households (owner) spend >35% of income on housing		25.0%	27.3%
% grandparents who live with grandchildren		3.1%	2.8%
# of assisted living sites		3	275
<b>SOCIAL DETERMINANTS OF HEALTH</b>			
<b>COST OF LIVING</b>			
Elder Index			
Single, homeowner without mortgage, good health (County)	1.00	\$30,600	\$30,552
Single, renter, good health (County)	1.03	\$39,888	\$38,580
Couple, homeowner without mortgage, good health (County)	0.98	\$43,728	\$44,520
Couple, renter, good health (County)	0.97	\$53,016	\$54,548
<b>ECONOMIC</b>			
% 60+ receiving food stamps in past year		16.9%	13.3%
% 65+ employed in past year		22.1%	22.0%
% 65+ with income below the poverty line in past year		10.1%	9.9%
Median annual income for households with a householder age 65+		\$58,211	\$61,624
% 65+ households with annual income < \$20,000		18.6%	17.1%
% 65+ households with annual income \$20,000-\$49,999		25.4%	25.3%
% 65+ households with annual income \$50,000-\$99,999		31.3%	26.7%
% 65+ households with annual income \$100,000+		24.7%	31.0%
<b>WELLNESS</b>			
% 60+ getting the recommended hours of sleep		60.1%	63.1%
% 60+ doing any physical activity in past month		65.5%	72.8%
% 60+ met CDC guidelines for muscle-strengthening activity		19.9%	25.8%
% 60+ met CDC guidelines for aerobic physical activity	W	40.9%	53.9%
% 60+ with fair or poor self-reported health status		25.3%	18.5%
% 60+ with 15+ physically unhealthy days in past month		14.3%	13.1%
<b>COMMUNITY</b>			
Annual # unhealthy days due to air pollution for 65+ (County)		1	NA
AARP Age-Friendly Communities		Not yet	Yes
Dementia Friendly Communities		Not yet	Yes
# of public universities and community colleges		3	124
# of public libraries		1	455
# of Councils of Aging (COAs)		1	350
# of Osher Lifelong Learning Institutes (OLLI)		0	4
% households with a smartphone (all ages)		87.5%	87.6%
% households with only a smartphone to access the Internet (all ages)		6.4%	6.4%

SOCIAL DETERMINANTS OF HEALTH		Significantly different than state rate	Community estimate	State estimate
COMMUNITY				
% households without a computer (all ages)			4.8%	5.7%
% households with access to Broadband (all ages)			89.6%	90.7%
% households without access to the Internet (all ages)			10.3%	9.2%
% 60+ who used Internet in past month			59.2%	70.6%
Voter participation rate in 2020 election (age 18+)			67.9%	80.8%
Homicide rate/100,000 persons (County)			2.0	2.3
# firearm fatalities (all ages) (County)			137	1267
# 65+ deaths by suicide (County)			56	527
Age-sex adjusted 1-year mortality rate		W	4.5%	3.9%
TRANSPORTATION				
% householders 65+ who own a motor vehicle			84.1%	84.2%
% 60+ who always drive or ride wearing a seatbelt			82.8%	85.9%
% 60+ drove under influence			NA	1.3%
# fatal crashes involving adult age 60+ (County)			51	545
AllTransit Score			3.70	2.93
HEALTH OUTCOMES				
FALLS				
% 60+ who fell in past year			25.0%	26.6%
% 60+ who were injured by a fall in past year			10.2%	10.1%
% 65+ with hip fracture			3.0%	3.2%
PREVENTION				
% 60+ with physical exam/check-up in past year			91.0%	89.8%
% 60+ flu shot in past year		W	57.9%	67.6%
% 60+ with pneumonia vaccine			55.2%	61.7%
% 60+ with shingles vaccine		W	35.7%	46.3%
% 60+ women with mammogram in past 2 years			76.8%	79.9%
% 60+ had colorectal cancer screening			59.8%	62.4%
% 60+ with optimal preventive health			21.3%	26.1%
NUTRITION & DIET				
% 60+ with 5 or more servings of fruit or vegetables per day			14.5%	16.3%
% 60+ self-reported obese			29.9%	27.8%
% 65+ with high cholesterol		W	79.1%	75.9%
% 60+ with high cholesterol screening			93.6%	96.3%
ORAL HEALTH				
% 60+ with annual dental exam			70.8%	74.9%
# dentists per 100,000 persons (all ages) (County)			69.3	69.0
% 60+ with loss of 6+ teeth		W	38.9%	28.2%

HEALTH OUTCOMES	Significantly different than state rate	Community estimate	State estimate
<b>CHRONIC DISEASE</b>			
% 65+ with Alzheimer's disease or related dementias		13.5%	12.9%
% 65+ with anemia	W	48.5%	43.1%
% 65+ with asthma	W	15.5%	13.9%
% 65+ with atrial fibrillation		16.1%	15.2%
% 65+ with benign prostatic hyperplasia (men)		44.1%	42.6%
% 65+ with breast cancer (women)	B	10.2%	11.6%
% 65+ with cataract	B	61.2%	64.3%
% 65+ with chronic kidney disease	W	36.9%	34.3%
% 65+ with chronic obstructive pulmonary disease	W	22.8%	19.1%
% 65+ with colon cancer		2.4%	2.4%
% 65+ with congestive heart failure	W	21.0%	19.6%
% 65+ with diabetes	W	32.8%	28.6%
% 65+ with endometrial cancer (women)		2.6%	2.2%
% 65+ with fibromyalgia, chronic pain, and fatigue		37.1%	37.2%
% 65+ with glaucoma	B	20.8%	25.3%
% 65+ ever had a heart attack		4.2%	4.6%
% 65+ with HIV/AIDS		0.48%	0.30%
% 65+ with hypertension	W	75.0%	72.9%
% 65+ with ischemic heart disease	B	35.1%	37.1%
% 65+ with liver disease		12.7%	12.2%
% 65+ with lung cancer		2.5%	2.1%
% 65+ with migraine and other chronic headache		7.9%	8.0%
% 65+ with osteoarthritis or rheumatoid arthritis		55.5%	55.5%
% 65+ with osteoporosis		19.2%	20.1%
% 65+ with peripheral vascular disease		18.9%	18.1%
% 65+ with pressure ulcer or chronic ulcer	W	8.8%	7.8%
% 65+ with prostate cancer (men)		12.5%	13.6%
% 65+ with stroke		11.5%	11.2%
% 65+ with 4+ (out of 15) chronic conditions	W	62.2%	60.4%
% 65+ with 0 chronic conditions		7.1%	7.2%
<b>BEHAVIORAL HEALTH</b>			
# drug overdose deaths (all ages) (County)		1,556	11,845
% 65+ with substance use disorder	W	10.8%	9.4%
% 60+ excessive drinking		7.1%	10.9%
% 65+ with tobacco use disorder	W	16.4%	12.3%
% 60+ current smokers		8.1%	8.9%
<b>MENTAL HEALTH</b>			
% 60+ with 15+ days poor mental health in past month		6.4%	8.4%
% 65+ with depression	W	36.5%	34.6%
% 65+ with anxiety disorder	W	36.2%	33.0%
% 65+ with post-traumatic stress disorder		3.4%	3.0%
% 65+ with schizophrenia & other psychotic disorder	W	5.1%	4.0%

HEALTH OUTCOMES	Significantly different than state rate	Community estimate	State estimate
<b>LIVING WITH DISABILITY</b>			
% 65+ with self-reported hearing difficulty		16.1%	12.3%
% 65+ with self-reported vision difficulty	*	8.9%	4.8%
% 65+ with self-reported cognition difficulty	*	11.0%	7.5%
% 65+ with self-reported ambulatory difficulty		23.4%	18.6%
% 65+ with self-reported self-care difficulty		11.0%	7.3%
% 65+ with self-reported independent living difficulty		17.0%	13.2%
<b>CAREGIVING</b>			
# of Alzheimer's support groups		0	25
% grandparents raising grandchildren		1.01%	0.66%
<b>ACCESS TO CARE</b>			
% 65+ dually eligible for Medicare and Medicaid	*	20.6%	17.1%
% 65+ Medicare managed care enrollees	*	33.3%	30.5%
% 60+ with a regular doctor		96.3%	96.5%
% 60+ who did not see a doctor when needed due to cost		3.7%	3.9%
# of primary care providers		51	8,899
# of hospitals		1	79
# of home health agencies		1	269
# of skilled nursing facilities		7	352
# of hospice agencies		2	76
# of community health centers		3	215
# of adult day health centers		2	143
<b>SERVICE UTILIZATION</b>			
# physician visits per year		7.2	7.3
# emergency room visits/1000 persons 65+ years annually	*	648.0	558.8
# Part D monthly prescription fills per person annually	*	56.5	53.5
# home health visits annually		3.0	2.9
# durable medical equipment claims annually		2.0	1.9
# inpatient hospital stays/1000 persons 65+ years annually	*	294.3	251.7
% Medicare inpatient hospital readmissions (as % of admissions)		17.4%	18.2%
# skilled nursing facility stays/1000 persons 65+ years annually	*	88.0	72.9
# skilled nursing home Medicare beds/1000 persons 65+ years		70.4	33.7
% 65+ getting Medicaid long term services and supports	*	4.1%	3.4%
% 65+ hospice users		3.1%	2.8%
% 65+ hospice users as % of decedents		46.0%	44.0%

## NOTES

## TECHNICAL NOTES

\*For more information on data sources, measures, and methodology used in the 2025 Massachusetts Healthy Aging Data Report see our technical documentation at ([healthyagingdatareports.org](https://healthyagingdatareports.org)). For most indicators, the community and state values are estimates derived from sample data. Thus, it is possible that some of the differences between state and community estimates may be due to chance associated with population sampling. We use the terms “Better” and “Worse” to highlight differences between community and state estimates that we are confident are not due to chance. We balance two goals. First, we aim to report data at very local levels because we believe change is often locally driven. Second, we vowed to protect the privacy of the people providing the information reported. Thus, given the constraints of the data analyzed, we used a hierarchical approach to reporting.

### Data Sources:

- *Population Characteristics: The U.S. Census Bureau (American Community Survey (ACS)) 2018-2022; Massachusetts Department of Public Health (MDPH) (Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance Survey (BRFSS)), 2010-2022.*
- *Housing: ACS, 2018-2022; Mass.gov, 2023.*
- *Cost of Living: Center for Social and Demographic Research on Aging at the University of Massachusetts Boston, 2023.*
- *Economic: ACS, 2018-2022.*
- *Wellness: BRFSS, 2010-2022.*
- *Community: AARP, 2023; ACS, 2018-2022; BRFSS, 2010-2022; CDC WONDER, 2016-2020; The CMS Master Beneficiary Summary File ABCD/Other (CMS), 2020-2021; Dementia Friendly Massachusetts, 2023; Massachusetts Executive Office of Elder Affairs (EOEA), 2023; NECHE, 2023; OLLI, 2023; MA State Library, 2023; MA Secretary of State, 2023; U.S. EPA Air Compare, 2023.*
- *Transportation: ACS, 2018-2022; AllTransit™, 2023; BRFSS, 2010-2022; NHTSA, 2018-2022.*
- *Falls: CMS, 2020-2021; BRFSS, 2010-2022.*
- *Prevention: BRFSS, 2010-2022.*
- *Nutrition/Diet: BRFSS, 2010-2022; CMS, 2020-2021.*
- *Oral Health: BRFSS, 2010-2022; HRSA, 2023.*
- *Chronic Disease: CMS, 2020-2021.*
- *Behavioral Health: BRFSS, 2010-2022; CDC WONDER 2016-2020; CMS, 2020-2021.*
- *Mental Health: BRFSS, 2010-2022; CMS, 2020-2021.*
- *Living with Disability: ACS, 2018-2022.*
- *Caregiving: ACS, 2018-2022; Alzheimer’s Association, 2023.*
- *Access to Care: BRFSS, 2010-2022; CMS, 2020-2021; HRSA, 2023; Medicare.gov, 2023; Massachusetts Executive Office of Health and Human Services (HHS), 2023.*
- *Service Utilization: CMS, 2020-2021.*

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